



Methionine Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Cells

Manual

Catalog #	1078-05	1078-15
Package Size	5x50 µl	15x50 µl



Important!

-80°C Storage Required

- * Immediately inspect packages
- * Freeze upon receipt



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Description:

Intact Genomics (ig®) Methionine-Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium cells include modifications so that they will not grow unless free methionine is added to minimal medium. This prevents the bacteria from overgrowing plant tissues when used for plant transformation. Methionine-Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium cells are optimized for the highest transformation efficiencies. The EHA105^{Met} strain is useful for transgenic operations of rice, tobacco and other plants. EHA105 contains a rifampicin resistance gene (rif). EHA105^{Met} strain also contains an amber basic Ti plasmid pEHA105 (pTiBo542DT-DNA) without self-transport function, which contains the vir gene.

Benefits:

- Methionine Auxotrophic
- Enables development of more efficient transformation systems
- Reduced bacterial overgrowth during co-cultivation
- Decreased need for antibiotics

Specifications:

Competent cell type: Chemically Competent

Species: *A. tumefaciens*

Strain: EHA105^{Met}

Format: Tubes

Transformation efficiency: $\geq 1 \times 10^5$ cfu/ μ g pCAMBIA1391z DNA

Shipping condition: Dry ice

Product Components:

- ig® Methionine-Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium Cells
- DNA (pCAMBIA1391z, 500 pg/ μ l)
- Recovery medium

Storage:

- ig[®] Methionine Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium Cells: -80 °C
- pCAMBIA1391z control DNA: -20 °C
- Recovery medium: 4 °C

Quality Control:

Transformation efficiency is tested by using the pCAMBIA1391z control DNA supplied with the kit and using the protocol in this manual. Transformation efficiency should be $\geq 1 \times 10^5$ CFU/ μ g pCAMBIA1391z DNA. Untransformed cells are tested for appropriate antibiotic sensitivity.

General Guidelines:

Follow these guidelines when using ig[®] Methionine Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium:

- Handle competent cells gently as they are highly sensitive to changes in temperature or mechanical lysis caused by pipetting.
- Thaw competent cells on ice, and transform cells immediately following thawing. After adding DNA, mix by tapping the tube gently. Do not mix cells by pipetting or vortexing.

Calculation of Transformation Efficiency:

Transformation Efficiency (TE) is defined as the number of colony forming units (cfu) produced by transforming 1 μ g of plasmid into a given volume of competent cells.

$$TE = \text{Colonies}/\mu\text{g}/\text{Plated}$$

Transform 1 μ l of (500 pg/ μ l) pCAMBIA1391z control plasmid into 25 μ l of cells, add 974 μ l of Recovery Medium. Recover for 3 hours and plate 100 μ l. Count the colonies on the plate in two days. If you count 5 colonies, the TE is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Colonies} = 5$$

$$\mu\text{g of DNA} = 0.0005$$

$$\text{Dilution} = 100/1000 = 0.1$$

$$TE = 5/.0005/.1 = 1 \times 10^5$$

Transformation Protocol:

Use this procedure to transform ig[®] Methionine-Auxotrophic EHA105^{Met} Chemically Competent Agrobacterium. Do not use these cells for electrocompetent transformation.

- 1) Place microcentrifuge tubes on ice.
- 2) Remove competent cells from the -80 °C freezer and thaw completely on wet ice (10-15 minutes).
- 3) Aliquot 1 µl (10pg -1 µg) of DNA to the chilled microcentrifuge tubes on ice.
- 4) When the cells are thawed, add 50µl of cells to each DNA tube on ice and mix gently by tapping 4-5 times. For the pCAMBIA1391z, control, add 1 µl of (500 pg/µl) DNA to the 50 µl of cells on ice. Mix well by tapping. Do not pipette up and down or vortex to mix, this can harm cells and decrease transformation efficiency.
- 5) Keep tubes on ice for 5 minutes, and then transfer to liquid nitrogen for 5 minutes.
- 6) Incubate tubes for additional 5 minutes in 37°C water bath.
- 7) Immediately add 950µl of Recovery Medium or any other medium of choice to the tube, pipette up and down three times to re-suspend the cells.
- 8) Incubate tubes at 30 °C for 3 hours at 200 RPM.
- 9) Dilute the cells as appropriate then spread 20-200 µl cells onto a pre-warmed selective plate. For the pCAMBIA1391z control, you may plate 100 µl of undiluted transformation mix onto a YT plate containing 50 µg/ml kanamycin. Use sterilized spreader or autoclaved ColiRoller™ plating beads to spread evenly. ‘
- 10) Incubate the plates for 2 - 3 days at 30 °C.

Related Products:

- EHA105^{Met} ElectroCompetent Agrobacterium (Cat.# 1278-05)
- LBA404^{Met} Chem/Electro Competent Agrobacterium (Cat.# 1276-10)
- GV3101 Chem. Competent Agrobacterium (Cat.# 1082-06)
- EHA105 Chemically Competent Agrobacterium (Cat.# 1284-12)
- Agrobacterium Combo Pack (Cat.# 1290-24)
- T4 DNA Ligase (Cat.# 3212)

Ordering Information:

- Order online within the USA. Place orders on **www.intactgenomics.com** using our secure Shopping Cart.
- Order by email, phone, or fax.
Email: **sales@intactgenomics.com**
Phone: (314) 942-3655 | Toll-free : 855-835-7172 | Fax: (314) 942-3656
- Order via our distributors.

References:

1. Prías-Blanco, M., Chappell, T.M., Freed, E.F. et al. An Agrobacterium strain auxotrophic for methionine is useful for switchgrass transformation. *Transgenic Res* 31, 661–676 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11248-022-00328-4>

Additional Information:

The auxotrophic *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strains were developed with funding from the U.S. Department of Energy's Center for Bioenergy Innovation (CBI).

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